

STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF THE PROGRESS OF CANADA—continued

	Item	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911
Central Electric Stations—						
1	Power houses..... No.	-	-	80	58	266
2	Capital invested..... \$	-	-	4,113,771	11,891,025	110,838,746
3	Power generated ² kwh.	-	-	-	-	-
4	Customers..... No.	-	-	-	-	-
Water Power—						
5	Turbine H.P. installed..... No.	-	-	71,219	238,902	1,363,134
Manufactures—³						
6	Employees..... No.	187,942	254,935	272,033	339,173	515,205
7	Capital..... \$	77,964,020	165,302,623	353,213,000 ⁴	446,916,487	1,247,583,609
8	Salaries and wages..... \$	40,851,009	59,429,002	79,234,311	113,249,350	241,008,416
9	Values of materials used in..... \$	124,907,846	179,918,593	250,759,292 ⁴	266,527,858	601,509,018
10	Products—					
	Gross..... \$	221,617,773	309,676,068	368,696,723	481,053,375	1,165,975,639
	Net..... \$	96,709,927	129,757,475	117,937,431	214,525,517	564,466,621
Construction—						
11	Values of contracts awarded... \$	-	-	-	-	345,425,000
Wholesale and Retail Trade—						
Wholesale—						
12	Establishments..... No.	-	-	-	-	-
13	Employees.....	-	-	-	-	-
14	Net sales..... \$	-	-	-	-	-
Retail—						
15	Stores..... No.	-	-	-	-	-
16	Employees, full-time.....	-	-	-	-	-
17	Net sales..... \$	-	-	-	-	-
Retail Services—						
18	Establishments..... No.	-	-	-	-	-
19	Employees, full-time.....	-	-	-	-	-
20	Receipts..... \$	-	-	-	-	-
External Trade—						
21	Exports ⁹ \$	57,630,024	83,944,701	88,671,738	177,431,386	274,316,553
22	Imports ^{8,10} \$	84,214,388	90,488,329	111,533,954	177,930,919	452,724,603
	Totals, External Trade ⁸ \$	141,844,412	174,433,030	200,205,692	355,362,305	727,041,156
23	Total exports to British Empire ¹¹ \$	-	-	47,137,203	100,748,097	148,967,442
24	Exports to United Kingdom ¹¹ \$	21,733,556	42,637,219	43,243,784	92,857,525	132,156,924
25	Total imports from British Empire ¹¹ \$	-	-	44,337,052	46,653,228	129,467,647
26	Imports from United Kingdom ¹¹ \$	48,498,202	42,885,142	42,018,943	42,820,334	109,934,753
27	Exports to United States ¹¹ \$	29,164,358	34,038,431	37,743,430	67,983,673	104,115,823
28	Imports from United States ¹¹ \$	27,185,586	36,338,701	52,033,477	107,377,906	275,824,265
Exports, Domestic, by Chief Items—¹¹						
29	Wheat..... bu.	1,748,977	2,523,673	2,108,216	9,739,758	45,802,115
	\$	1,981,917	2,593,820	1,583,084	6,871,939	45,521,134
30	Wheat flour..... bbl.	306,339	439,728	296,784	1,118,700	3,049,046
	\$	1,609,849	2,173,108	1,388,578	4,015,226	13,854,790
31	Oats..... bu.	42,386	2,926,532	260,569	8,155,063	5,431,662
	\$	231,227	1,191,873	129,917	2,490,521	2,144,846
32	Hay..... ton	23,487	168,381	65,083	252,977	326,132
	\$	290,217	1,813,208	559,489	2,097,882	2,723,291
33	Bacon and hams, shoulders and sides..... cwt.	103,444	103,547	75,542	1,055,495	598,745
	\$	1,018,918	758,334	628,469	11,778,446	8,526,432
34	Butter..... lb.	15,439,266	17,649,491	3,768,101	16,335,528	3,142,682
	\$	3,065,234	3,573,034	602,175	3,295,663	744,288
35	Cheese..... lb.	8,271,439	49,255,523	106,202,140	195,926,397	181,895,724
	\$	1,109,906	5,510,443	9,508,800	20,696,951	20,739,507
36	Silver..... oz.	-	-	-	4,022,019	33,731,017
	\$	595,261	34,494	238,367	2,420,750	17,269,168
37	Copper ¹² lb.	6,246,000	39,604,000	10,994,493	26,345,776	55,005,342
	\$	120,121	150,412	505,196	2,659,261	5,575,033

¹ Figures are subject to revision.² In thousands.

³ The statistics of manufactures in 1871 and 1881 include works employing fewer than 5 hands; those of 1891, 1901, 1911, and 1916 are for works employing only 5 hands or over except in the case of butter and cheese factories, flour and grist mills, electric-light plants, lumber, lath and shingle mills, lime kilns, brick and tile works, and fish canneries. The figures shown are for the preceding year in each case. From 1922 statistics are exclusive of construction hand trades, repair and custom work. Figures for 1926-44 include non-ferrous metal smelting not included in earlier years.

⁴ Includes all establishments irrespective of the number of employees.